Exercises for Young Writers



Choose any five letters in the alphabet. For each letter you choose, write a sentence in which every word begins with that letter. For example, if you choose the letter "a" your sentence might read:



1.	
2.	
3.	
4.	
5.	

Have more? Go for it!

from THE BEST EVER WRITING MODELS

A short narrative of an interesting incident.

ANECDOTE

<u>READ</u>

Tad's Turkey

Tad was eight years old. He lived in the White House. His father was Abraham Lincoln, President of the United States. Tad had two rabbits and two goats for pets. One day Tad saw Cook with a turkey. She put the turkey in a pen.

"A new pet," Tad said. *"I will name him Jack."* He opened the turkey pen. The turkey walked out. Tad and Jack played under the trees. Tad ran after Jack. Jack ran after Tad.

On Thanksgiving Day Cook went to the turkey pen. Jack was not there. Cook saw Tad walking with the turkey.

"Bring the turkey to me," Cook said. "That turkey is our Thanksgiving dinner." "Wait!" Tad said. "Do not hurt Jack. I will see father."

Tad ran to see his father. "Jack is a good turkey," he said.

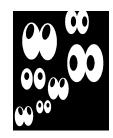
"I do not want him to be Thanksgiving dinner."

The president smiled. He took out a card. He wrote on the card. *"Take this to Cook,"* he said.

Tad gave the card to Cook. Cook read the card. Cook smiled. "No turkey dinner today," it said. "Tad has a new pet."

OBSERVE

- 1. Where does the incident take place?
- 2. When did it occur?
- 3. Who was involved?
- 4. What happened?
- 5. What is revealed about President Lincoln in this anecdote?



12

ANECDOTE



Think of one exciting incident in your life you can share.

What happened? _____

Who was involved?

Where and when did this happen? _____

How did the incident end??

Using the information above, write the anecdote. Give it a title.

title

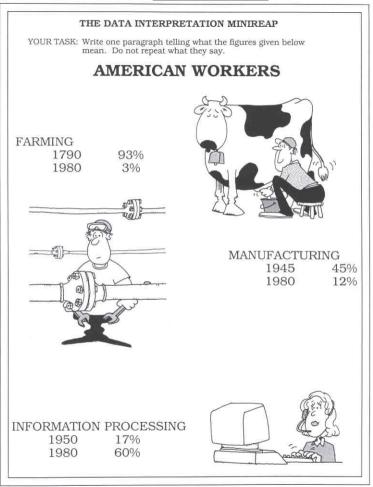
CREATIVE WRITING RUBRIC

Name:

Date:

Name:			Dares		
	1	2	3	4	5
C	 Ideas do not relate to topic No details 	 Incomplete ideas Few details to support ideas 	 Ideas wander from topic Details support ideas 	 Ideas relate to the topic Many details support ideas 	 Original ideas and extensive details
R Creativity • Creative words • Creative thoughts T	 Creative words and thoughts not used 	 Word choice does not evoke images No creative description 	 Words used in an appropriate manner Creative descriptions 	 Words evoke images Creative descriptions are used 	 Words enhance creative thoughts Elaborate creative descriptions
E Structure • Beginning • Middle • End R	 Beginning, middle, and end not evident 	 Weak beginning, middle, AND end 	 Weak beginning, middle, OR end 	 Strong beginning, middle, and end 	 Outstanding beginning, middle, and end
I A A Mechanics • Sentence structure • Spelling • Punctuation	 Poor sentence structure Excessive spelling and punctuation errors 	 Sentences unclear Run-on or fragmented sentences Serious errors in spelling and/ or punctuation 	 Complete sentences Errors affect clarity of writing 	 Complete sentences Errors do not affect clarity of writing 	 Complex sentences Clearly written; easy to understand No spelling or punctuation errors
Points Total points				Grade	

Comments:



from Spec Sheets for Independent Study

Name			heck	
Title:	No	Some	Most	Yes
1. I have centered the title on the first line.				C
2. I have used both left-hand and right-hand margins.				C
3. I have indented the first line of each paragraph.				\mathbb{C}
4. Each paragraph has one topic.				C
5. Each sentence expresses one complete thought.				C
6. I have capitalized the first word in every sentence.				C
 I have capitalized the first, last, and all the important words in the title. 				C
8. I have capitalized all proper nouns.				\bigcirc
 I have ended each sentence with the proper punctuation (period, exclamation point, question mark). 				C
10. I have used commas where they are needed.				\mathbb{C}
11. I have used quotation marks correctly in dialogues.				C
12. I have checked for spelling errors and corrected them.				C
13. Other people will be able to read my handwriting.				$\left(\right)$

A HOW-THEY-DO-IT PATTERN

A Clothing Report

Share CHARLIE NEEDS A CLOAK by Tomie dePaola, (Prentice Hall, 1973). Use story strips to sequence the steps in which the sheep's wool becomes Charlie's cloak. Use the steps in a pattern poem similar to the one below which gives the steps in turning the cotton plant into a wearable garment.

COTTON

I WONDER WHY THEY Prepare the soil Plant the seeds Cultivate the earth Spray the crops Pick the cotton Remove the fibers Bale the lint Truck the bales Clean the cotton Spin the thread Weave the varn Dve the cloth Cut and sew When we could wear wool instead!



WOOL I WONDER WHY THEY...



When we could wear ______ instead!

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CLC0218 Pieces of Learning

from Research	Reports to	Knock Your Teacher's Socks Off
THE	"IF"	REPORT

sharp, horn single blow And I'd reac live about 2	e strong, powerful forelegs and y claws to kill small victims with a h full growth at the age of six and (
Because a ri	hinoceros has that.	
Model	If I I would And	
	But I wouldn't Because	does that.

You can include a lot of information with this model

If I had the feet of a rhinoceros,

N I

M A L S

I'd have an odd number of toes on each foot,

And I'd have weak eyesight, but acute hearing and a strong sense of smell,

But I wouldn't be very active at night

Because armadillos do that.

If I had the feet of an armadillo,

I'd use them to burrow underground so that I could escape from my enemies,

And I'd live in South America and the southwest United States,

But I wouldn't ride on my mother's back as a pup

Because a walrus does that.

If I had the feet of a walrus, I'd rotate my hind feet so that I could move on the ice, And I'd live on ice floats and ice packs and occasionally sink to the bottom of the ocean to dig for clams, But I wouldn't play the game called "This Little Piggie Went To Market", Because humans do that. A short recounting of an event or incident, usually autobiographical.

MEMOIR

Reprinted with permission: "The Farmers and the Snakes" from <u>Long Ago In</u> <u>Oregon</u> by Claudia Lewis. Harper Collins. 1987.



The Farmers and the Snakes

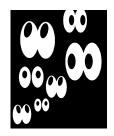
When the Johnsons took me with them for a weekend at their farm near Old Baldy mountain, the buggy ride out of town was fun.

But there, around the summer house, snakes were sliding in the weedy grass, long, thick snakes. Men from the farm came with scythes to slash the weeds and hook up snakes and toss them into a roaring fire, to make the grass safe for us.

I could not have told which froze me most, the crawling snakes or sight of them flung to bonfire death.

OBSERVE

- 1. Who is relating the incident?
- 2. When and where did the incident take place?
- 3. What words are used to create pictures in the reader's mind?
- 4. How does the writer feel about the incident?
- 5. How is the sentence structure different from report writing?



MEMOIR

ß	<u>WRITE</u>

A. List three incidents in your life you might like to retell.

 1.

 2.

3. _____

B. Star the incident listed above that you most want to retell.

- 1. Where did it take place?
- 2. When did it take place?

3. What was the most important thing that happened?

4. List words to tell how you felt before, during and after the incident.

Before	During	After

5. Be sure to use words to help your reader see, feel, smell, and hear what happened.

C. On another paper write the memoir.

PICK A PROJECT!

Step one: Step two: Step three: Choose and circle Choose and circle one Choose and circle one topic. one action word product. PRODUCT TOPIC ACTION (Choose one) (Choose one) Acrostic poem Knowledge Advice letter Define Autobiography Record Bio-poem Label Brainstorm with the class Chart as many topics as possible to List Choral reading write in this center section. Collage Comprehension Summarize Comic strip Concert reading Describe Locate Diorama Report Editorial Essav Topics should be related to Application Evewitness report the non-fiction study in a Solve Fable current subject area or can be Demonstrate Filmstrip topics related to a literature Dramatize Interview selection Show Journal Lesson Analysis Map Compare Model Categorize Moment in history script Classify Discover Mystery person report Newspaper Synthesis Oral report Compose Poem Hypothesize Question/answer session Predict Readers theatre script Create Report Song Evaluation Story Judge Tape recording Rank order Time line Criticize TV script Recommend True/false book ACTION TOPIC PRODUCT Describe as an acrostic poem

The Process Report

Use the Process Report to tell how something is done. Note the "twist" at the end.

Here is a Process Report describing one day in the life of Princess Furball after she is taken to the castle by the hunters.

I WONDER WHY.....I

Open my eyes In the dark woodshed, Wash my face Put on my clothes Cover myself with the fur coat Fetch the wood Draw the water Stir the fire Pluck the chickens Clean the vegetables Wash the dishes Sweep the ashes And do dirty work no one else wants to do When I could Marry the rich ogre instead.



Write a Process Report about one day in the life of a King. A good book to read is *The King's Day* by Aliki, A Day in the Life of King Louis the Fourteenth.

I WONDER WHY I

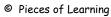
WHEN I COULD

INSTEAD!

A constraint of the second of	i Weiss. Putnam's, 1990. atches and then it becomesis a creaturesand thealong	until it saw me,
An Egg is an Egg by Nicki an egg is an egg until it ha and then it becomes a A Reporting on ocean of 1 saw a It was goes 1 saw a whale and the w It was swimming along i Whale goes whoosh, wh . The simile report	i Weiss. Putnam's, 1990. atches and then it becomesis a creaturesand thealong	until it saw me,
A constraint of the second of	is a creatures and the along	until it saw me,
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Reporting on ocean of 1 saw a Isaw a goes I saw a whale and the w It was swimming along i Whale goes whoosh, wh The simile report	creatures and the along	saw me,
I saw a It was goes I saw a whale and the w It was swimming along i Whale goes whoosh, wh . The simile report	and the along	
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It was swimming along i Whale goes whoosh, wh • The simile report		· ·
Whale goes whoosh, wh	vhale saw me	
. The simile report	in the deep blue sea.	
	hoosh, wheel	
	lotte Zolotow. HarperCol standing on one long leg l imile)	
. Five Senses Report		
Color: The Emerald C		0.5
Sound: It sounds like	an	
Taste: It tastes like m	CONTRACTOR CONTRA	9:22
Smell: It smells like p		
	sparkling jewel box	
Feeling: It makes me fe	eel like singing.	
		D SI
		100000
		5440 581

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Artist _		
	Born: Died: Nationality:	
Married: 🗆 No	□ Yes: Jo Whom	
Background In	formation:	
Artist's Life:		
Name of Artwo	rk Style	Date



from Research Reports to Knock Your Teacher's Socks Off

THE "ONLY ONE" REPORT

THE ALAMO

San Antonio, Texas has many buildings But ONLY ONE ALAMO In 1836 the Alamo was attacked by 6000 men In ONLY ONE ARMY. The attacking army had many officers But ONLY ONE GENERAL. The Alamo was defended by 182 men With ONLY ONE PURPOSE Travis, the Texan's leader sent many pleas for help But ONLY ONE RELIEF PARTY responded Both sides wanted to win the battle But there was ONLY ONE OUTCOME There are many events to remember in Texas history, But ONLY ONE ALAMO.



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Try these models Jor reporting research on historical events	TH If I had the I would bui And I would But I would Because Fa
5	If I had the
	And I woul
	But I would
	Because

THE "IF I HAD" PATTERN

If I had the power of a Chinese Emperor I would build a great wall to protect my people And I would make it 1500 miles long But I wouldn't build a mission in Texas Because Father Olivares did that.

IF I HAD

If I had the courage of _____

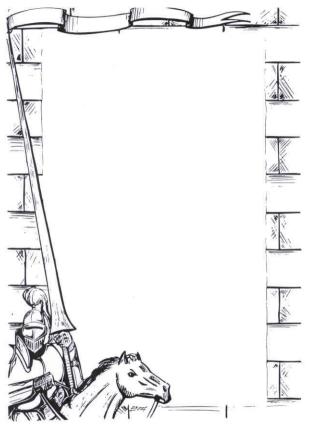
And I would _____

But I wouldn't _____

did that.

from Writing: One Day at a Time

Exercises for Young Writers



Use your imagination and complete this story border.

The "Who's Been Here?" Report - Fiction

WHAT TO DO

A good detective looks for clues to solve a mystery. What clues can you illustrate about a particular character in literature? Draw your clues on one page of your "Who's Been Here?" book. On the next page draw the character and tell how the clues relate to the character.

EXAMPLES

Clues to Cinderella

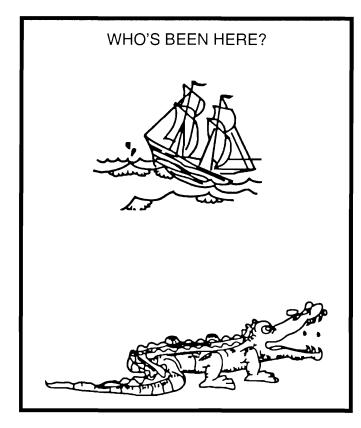
A scrub brush A fireplace A glass slipper

Clues to Ebenezer Scrooge Money A top hat and scarf A ghost



Clues to *Homer Price* A lunchroom sign A doughnut A diamond bracelet

HERE IS HOW YOUR BOOK WILL LOOK



ANSWER: CAPTAIN HOOK



A crocodile had taken one of Captain Hook's hands and was forever chasing him to get the other. Since the crocodile has swallowed a ticking clock, Captain Hook could always hear the crocodile coming and knew when to run away.

from Spec Sheets for Independent Study

In	troduction
intro this	ry book (including resource books) should begin with an oduction that "introduces" the reader to the topic of book. An introduction should consist of <i>at least</i> three paragraphs:
Par	agraph #1 —
X	Introduce your topic: with some general information about it:
	1
	3
$\langle \rangle$	Share 2-3 really cool facts that you learned about your topic: 1 2
	3
Par	agraph #3 — Why you think this is a good thing to study:
2	
	A

from Jestercises & Brainstorms

11. Light Bulb Jokes

Gamestorm: A Little Light Work

"For a switch, I switch on the light and found it was light work." As that statement shows, words that represent things having to do with lights, lamps, electricity, and bulbs also can have many other meanings. In this Gamestorm make a list of those kinds of words. Then use both in a sentence. Example: "The farmer's tractor bulb burned out while he was planting bulbs."

Jestercise: Light Bulb Jokes

- How many country singers does it take to change a light bulb? Four. One to put in a new bulb and three to sing a song about the old one.
- How many baby-sitters does it take to change a light bulb? None. They don't make diapers that small.
- How many shoppers does it take to change a light bulb? Two. One to put in the new bulb and one to charge it.
- How many software engineers does it take to change a light bulb? None, It's a hardware problem.
- How many teachers does it take to change a light bulb? Two. One to put it in and one to make it bright.
- How many weightlifters does it take to change a light bulb? The same number as it takes to change a heavy one.

Light bulb jokes are my favorite kind of jokes. They're easy to remember, and there's one for every kind of person so no one gets left out of the fun. That's the main purpose of this Jestercise.

The secret to light bulb jokes is that they're not about changing light bulbs! They're about the silly things people do on their jobs, on the playground, or around the house. They're about the crazy things people do because they're from Texas, California or Mars. The fun comes in trying to relate those things to the simple task of changing a light bulb.

from Jestercises & Brainstorms

12. Gum Gyrations

Gamestorm: In Other Words

The phrase "tongue twister" has been used so much, it's time to come up with a new way to describe sentences that are mouth manglers and tooth tormentors. In other words, use these dental-related words to come up with substitute phrases for "tongue twister" using each word followed by a word for "twister" that begins with the same letter.

adenoid	kiss	voice	bite
lip	windpipe	cavity	molar
yawn	dental	nose	eyeteeth
oral	floss	palate	gum
retainer	hum	saliva	incisor
throat	jaw	uvula	

Jestercise: Gum Gyrations

Say each one of these phrases as fast as you can three times:

Sixty-six sick chicks Double bubble gum bubbles double Strange strategic statistic Tie twine to three tree twigs Shy Sarah saw six Swiss sailors The sixth sheik's sixth sheep's sick Some shops stock short socks with spots Gray geese in the green grass grazing Sinful Caesar sipped his snifter, seized his knees, and sneezed Frank fried five floundering fish for Fred's father A bia black buo bit a bia brown bear and it beaan bleeding

Gum gyrations (my new name for Tongue Twisters) are fun to say and even more fun to write and test on your friends. Gum gyrations are sentences where almost all of the words begin with the same letter. This technique is

· Pieces of Learning

3. Bumper Snickers

Gamestorm: Spare Tires

"I'm entirely too tired from changing a tire to put on my bedroom attire before retiring." Automobiles are made up of thousands of parts and many of them have more than one meaning, like "tire." How many can you think of? For a challenge, use all of the different meanings in one sentence.

Jestercise: Bumper Snickers

Have you seen any of these stickers on the bumpers of cars?

I brake for animals
Ask me about my grandkids
My other car is a Cadillac
My daughter and my money go to College
Visualize World Peace
If you can read this, you're too close
Have you hugged your child today?
My daughter is an honor student at

Honk if you're Irish Save the whales Have a nice day Vote for ____ Honk if you love ___ How's My Driving? Student driver I love my boodle

You probably didn't laugh at any of these (neither did I!) but some bumper stickers are pretty funny. Like these:

Honk if you love honking	Student driver cutting class
I brake for no apparent reason	Shave the whales
I love cats for lunch	Visualize Whirled Peas

Bumper stickers contain some of the best comedy writing around. They force you to say something clever and funny using only a couple of words (otherwise it would have to be called a "side of the car" sticker). Most funny bumper stickers are funny variations of real bumper stickers or real sayings and clichés, which means a lot of them are puns.



Name	Grade 4
Teacher/School	
Date	SCORE / 6
	/ 4

How to Pack the Best Lunch

Read the information in the box. Then complete the writing activity.

You never like the school lunch, so your mom has agreed to let you make your own twice a week. Your lunches are so noticeable, that the school newspaper has asked you to write an article in a series about "The Best Lunches." What do you usually put in your lunch? How do you pack it? Why is your lunch so great?

Write an article for the school newspaper that tells about your lunch and what is so noticeable. Be sure to include as many details as you can to make your article interesting.

Pre-Writing Activity

Plan your writing on other paper before you begin. Be sure your story has a beginning, a middle, and an end.

Here are some questions to help you organize your story.

What do you usually put in your lunch?

How do you pack it?

Why is your lunch so great?

Add details to make your writing interesting. Write on as many lines as possible. The length of your story should be more than one page.

Your writing will be scored on how clearly you write and how well you get your ideas across. Be sure to check over everything before you turn it in.

^{···}Prompts with Questions for Grades 3 and 4

The following writing tasks are examples of the type of prompts you might find on a standardized writing assessment. These are designed to be transferred to a transparency and used throughout the year with your class.

My New Friend

You have just found a new friend, and you have so much in common! Your friend lives just a few houses away, and you will be able to do things together every day.

Who is your new friend? How did you meet? Why is this person so special? Write a real or imaginary story that tells about your new friend. Be sure your story has a beginning, a middle, and an end. Write as many descriptive details as you can to make your

story interesting.

The \$50 Gift

It's an ordinary Friday, and the school day has almost ended. Suddenly your teacher says she has a surprise for everyone. On the way out the door, she hands each student a \$50 bill.

Why would she do this? What will you do with the money?

On Monday, how will you feel about your choice?

Write a real or imaginary story that tells about your \$50 gift. Be sure your story has a beginning, a middle, and an end. Write as many descriptive details as you can to make your story interesting.

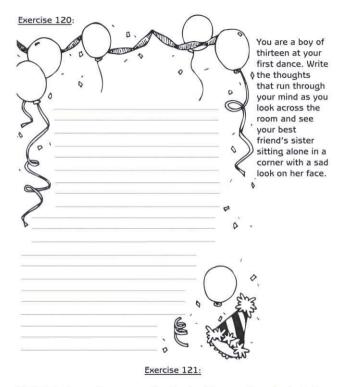
The Most Fun I Ever Had

The students in your class are sharing stories about the fun times during their lives. What did you do?

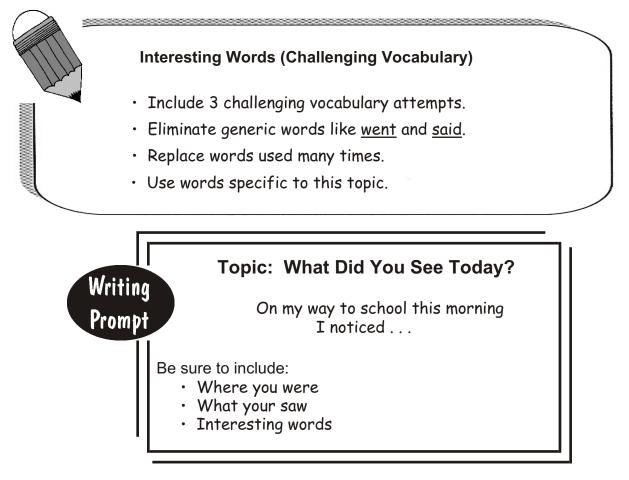
Where did you go?

Who was with you?

Write a story that tells about a time when you had fun. Be sure your story has a beginning, a middle, and an end. Write as many descriptive details as you can to make your story interesting.



Finish this story: Once upon a time in a land far away there lived a troll whose ambition it was to move from his campsite under the bridge to a house near the river where he was sure he could live a better life.



Name	Grade 5
Teacher/School	
Date	SCORE / 6
	/ 4

The Longest Day of My Life!

Read the information in the box. Then complete the writing activity.

You have just returned home after a long day—the longest day of your life! You plop down in the chair, and your mom comes around the corner and says, "So, how was your day?"

What will you tell her? Be as descriptive as possible as you tell her what you did all day, whether or not anyone was with you, and why the day seemed so long.

Write a story that describes your day.

Pre-Writing Activity

Plan your writing on other paper before you begin. Be sure your story has a beginning, a middle, and an end.

Here are some questions to help you organize your story. what you did all day whether or not anyone was with you why the day seemed so long descriptive details about how you feel

Add details to make your writing interesting. Write on as many lines as possible. The length of your story should be more than one page.

Your writing will be scored on how clearly you write and how well you get your ideas across. Be sure to check everything over before you turn it in.